**Fig. S1.** Median (±IQR) of initial detection distance to hedgehog in relation to method (infra-red thermal camera, detection dog, spotlight), habitat (amenity grassland, woodland) and ground cover (low: bare ground or mown grass; high: less than the height of the hedgehog or higher). Figures above columns are the number of hedgehogs detected.



(1)

(2)

(5)

(3)

(5)

(8)

(4)

(0)

(0)

(4)

(5)

(10)